

# VU Research Portal

## Religious butinage as the flight of the hummingbird

Greganich, J.

2017

### **document version**

Publisher's PDF, also known as Version of record

[Link to publication in VU Research Portal](#)

### **citation for published version (APA)**

Greganich, J. (2017). *Religious butinage as the flight of the hummingbird: rethinking syncretism from Brazil*. [PhD-Thesis - Research and graduation internal, Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam].

### **General rights**

Copyright and moral rights for the publications made accessible in the public portal are retained by the authors and/or other copyright owners and it is a condition of accessing publications that users recognise and abide by the legal requirements associated with these rights.

- Users may download and print one copy of any publication from the public portal for the purpose of private study or research.
- You may not further distribute the material or use it for any profit-making activity or commercial gain
- You may freely distribute the URL identifying the publication in the public portal ?

### **Take down policy**

If you believe that this document breaches copyright please contact us providing details, and we will remove access to the work immediately and investigate your claim.

### **E-mail address:**

[vuresearchportal.ub@vu.nl](mailto:vuresearchportal.ub@vu.nl)

# CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION: THE BRAZILIAN RELIGIOUS LANDSCAPE .....	9
Historical background.....	11
Brazilian religious pluralism and syncretism.....	14
Chico Xavier's Story .....	19
The syncretism of Chico Xavier and of Brazilian culture and society.....	25
Research questions .....	28
Research methodology.....	30
Organization of the thesis .....	35
CHAPTER 1: SYNCRETISM AND RELATED ISSUES .....	37
Afro-Brazilian religions.....	38
A theoretical review of religious syncretism and related concepts .....	44
A new religious ritual .....	56
Perspectives .....	61
CHAPTER 2: SYNCRETISM AND RELIGIOUS <i>BUTINAGE</i> .....	70
Syncretic work.....	71
Religious <i>bricolage</i> .....	72
Religious <i>butinage</i> .....	75
Concluding the concept of religious <i>butinage</i> .....	90
Augustes Lirio's story.....	94
Final considerations .....	102
CHAPTER 3: THE RELIGIOUS TRAJECTORY OF MARISA .....	103
Marisa's story .....	103
Discussion.....	131
CHAPTER 4: <i>UMBANDAIME</i> : THE NEW BRAZILIAN RELIGIOUS COSMOLOGY .....	138
Umbanda.....	138
Santo Daime .....	140
Umbandaime.....	144
Discussion.....	148
<i>Umbandaime</i> in southern Brazil .....	152
CHAPTER 5: SANTO DAIME AND UNIÃO DO VEGETAL BETWEEN BRAZIL AND SPAIN .....	166
The <i>União do Vegetal</i> (UDV) in Brazil.....	167
<i>Santo Daime</i> in Brazil.....	176
Structure and agency in <i>Santo Daime</i> and <i>União do Vegetal</i> .....	180
The insertion of <i>Santo Daime</i> and <i>União do Vegetal</i> in Spain .....	183

The <i>União do Vegetal</i> and <i>Santo Daime</i> between Brazil and Spain.....	189
Discussion.....	196
CONCLUSION .....	200
REFERENCES .....	211